





Abstract

- Al revolutionizes disease diagnostics, especially in oncology.
- Machine/Deep learning finds subtle patterns & biomarkers.
- CNNs excel in medical image analysis.
- AI-CAD boosts diagnostic speed & accuracy.
- Challenges: legal, ethical, professional resistance.
- Solutions: regulations, training, collaboration.

Decoding Health: Navigating Triumphs and Challenges in Al-Driven Diagnostics

Majani Edward 1, Emele Arthur-Hayford 2, Atuoha Ernest3, Emmanuel Chileshe Phiri4, Rasha ElZein5, Aesha L.E Enairat6

Introduction

- Al transforms healthcare: diagnostics, drugs, risk ID.
- Machine/Deep learning analyzes images, genomics, data.
- NLP enhances patient-clinician interaction.
- Al optimizes EHR, reduces burnout.
- Challenges: bias, "black box," regulations.
- Solutions: address issues for full potential.

Challenges in Implementing AI for **Diagnostics**

- Legal, policy, ethical, security challenges.
- Professional resistance, lack of AI training.
- "Black box" problem, trust issues.
- Self-care tech's impact on providers.
- Solutions: regulations, training, collaboration.

The Impact of AI in Disease Diagnostics

- Al reshapes diagnostics, especially oncology.
- Machine/Deep learning detects subtle patterns.
- CNNs improve medical image analysis.
- AI-CAD enhances speed & accuracy.
- AI+NGS identifies biomarkers, drug resistance.

Triumphs and Success Stories

- Al successes: epidemiology, diagnostics, drugs.
- COVID-19: Al tracked spread, analyzed CT images.
- Drug discovery: Al accelerates cancer treatment.
- Telemedicine: improves access in low-income areas.

Conclusion & Recommendations

- Al transforms diagnostics, enables precision medicine.
- CNNs, CAD improve accuracy & efficiency.
- Al-driven drugs accelerate treatment.
- Address ethical, regulatory, resistance challenges.
- Regulations for ethical Al use.
- Training programs for healthcare.
- Collaboration for user-friendly solutions.



1 Department of Public Health, St. Francis University College of Health and Allied Science, Tanzania

2 Accra Technical University, Ghana

3 Medical Radiography and Radiological Sciences University of Nigeria Enugu Campus, Nigeria

4 Copperbelt University School of Medicine , Ndola , Zambia **5** Department of Natural Sciences, Lebanese American University, Lebanon **6** Faculty of Graduate Studies, Medical Imaging Technology, Al-Quds University, Palestine